

遺伝子のデータベース 基礎の基礎

- 遺伝子名などキーワードで探す
- 遺伝子のさまざまなIDとは？
- 塩基配列から遺伝子を探す
- 統合遺伝子検索**GGRNA**の紹介

遺伝子をさがす 基礎

- NCBI Entrez <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>
(または NCBI でググる)

The screenshot displays the NCBI Entrez homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the NCBI logo, "Resources" (with a dropdown arrow), and "How To" (with a dropdown arrow). Below this is the main header area featuring the NCBI logo and the text "National Center for Biotechnology Information". A search bar is positioned to the right of the logo, with a dropdown menu open showing the following options: "All Databases" (checked), "PubMed", "Protein", "Nucleotide" (highlighted by a mouse cursor), "GSS", "EST", "Structure", "Genome", "BioProject (Genome Project)", "BioSample", "BioSystems", "Books", "CancerChromosomes", "Conserved Domains", "dbGaP", "dbVar", "Epigenomics", "Gene", and "GENSAT". To the right of the search bar are "Search" and "Clear" buttons. On the left side of the page, there is a vertical navigation menu with the following items: "NCBI Home", "Site Map (A-Z)", "All Resources", "Chemicals & Bioassays", "Data & Software", "DNA & RNA", "Domains & Structures", and "Genes & Expression". The background of the page shows a faint "Welcome to NCBI" message and some introductory text about the center's mission.

絞り込み

- 検索窓にキーワードを追加していく
 - ... **AND** “Homo sapiens” [Organism]
 - ... **AND** Vimentin [Gene Name]
 - ... **AND** patent [Title]
- または、Advanced searchに行く

NCBI Resources ▾ How To ▾

Nucleotide
Alphabet of Life

Search: Nucleotide ▾

Save search Limits **Advanced search** Help

vimentin Search Clear

遺伝子の ID とは？

- Accession Number
- RefSeq ID
- Gene ID
- Symbol (遺伝子名)

Accession Number

- GenBank/EMBL/DDBJ 国際塩基配列データベースに登録された塩基配列のID
- A12345 や AB123456 の形をしている
- A12345.1 のようにバージョンを表示。
UTRが延長されたりエラーが修正されて
A12345.2 のようにアップデートされる
- GenBankのAccessionと呼ばれることも...



RefSeq ID

- 三大データベースの配列を元にtranscriptごとに1個登録 → **RefSeq** データベース
(遺伝子の百科事典のようなもの)
- 選択的スプライシングで生じるvariantには別々のIDが付与されている
- NM_012345.6 の形式をしている。
広義には (実用上は) Accession番号の一種

Symbol, Gene ID

- 遺伝子ごとに付与される遺伝子名と番号

慣用名	Symbol	Gene ID
ヒトcadherin	CDH1	999
マウスcadherin	Cdh1	12550
ラットcadherin	Cdh1	83502

- Symbolは慣用名と一致しないこともあり
(ヒトp53 → TP53) 種でダブる可能性も
- Gene ID は生物種と遺伝子を特定できる

それぞれの関係

ヒト Chr22 (q11)



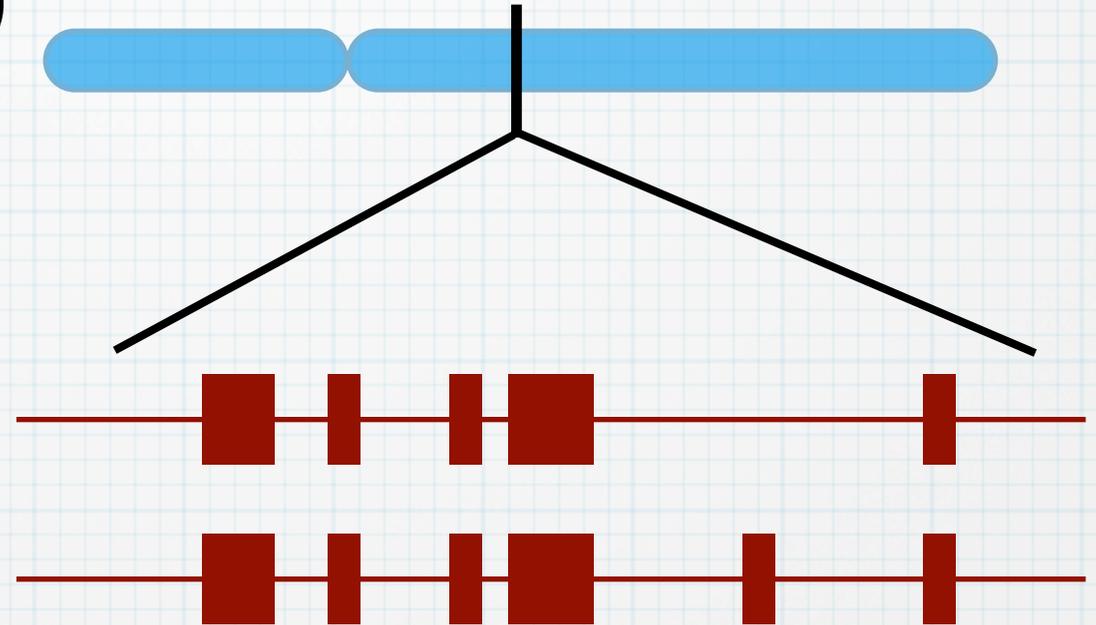
RefSeq ID:

NM_001190326

NM_022720

transcriptごと

(塩基配列ごと)



Symbol: DGCR8

Gene ID: 54487

遺伝子 (locus) ごと

配列から遺伝子をさがす

- **NCBI BLAST**

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/BLAST/>
(または BLAST でググる)

- **UCSC BLAT**

<http://genome.ucsc.edu/> → BLATへ
(または BLAT でググる)

BLASTN programs search nucleotide databases using a nucleotide query. more...

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number(s), gi(s), or FASTA sequence(s)
tgaatgaagacgatcgactcaaattcacagctccacaggatggaattcttctaacaagctcgacaattcgga

Query subrange
From
To

Or, upload file
Job Title
Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search

Align two or more sequences

Choose Search Set

Database
Organism
Exclude
Entrez Query

Reference RNA sequence (refseq_rna)

Program Selection

Optimize for
Highly similar sequences (megablast)
More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)
Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)

BLAST

Search database Reference RNA sequences (refseq_rna) using Megablast (Optimize for highly similar sequences)
Show results in a new window

C. elegans BLAT Search

BLAT Search Genome

生物種を選択

Genome: Assembly: Query type: Sort output: Output type:

C. elegans May 2008 (WS190/ce6) BLAT's guess query,score hyperlink

```
tgaatgaagacgatcgactcaaattcacagctccacaggatggaattcttctaacaagctcgacaattcgga
```

submit I'm feeling lucky clear

Paste in a query sequence to find its location in the the genome. Multiple sequences may be searched if separated by lines starting with '>' followed by the sequence name.

File Upload: Rather than pasting a sequence, you can choose to upload a text file containing the sequence.

Upload sequence: 選択されていません

Only DNA sequences of 25,000 or fewer bases and protein or translated sequence of 10000 or fewer letters will be processed. Up to 25 sequences can be submitted at the same time. The total limit for multiple sequence submissions is 50,000 bases or 25,000 letters.

実習：簡単な検索例

- 遺伝子名、フレーズ、各種IDで検索
例) claudin, “RNA interference”,
NM_001518, 10579,
VIM(ヒット多し)→ **symbol:VIM**
- プローブのIDでさがしてみる
例) A_23_P101434